

**Supplementary Table 1.** Summary of Clinical Symptoms of Included Mothers.

Study type	First author	Fever	Fatigue	Dyspnea	Cough	Sore throat	Myalgia	Malaise	nausea	Vomiting	Diarrhea	Dysgeusia
Case reports	Jafari <sup>12</sup>	1	N/R	N/R	1	N/R	0	1	0	N/R	0	0
	Karami <sup>13</sup>	1	N/R	0	1	N/R	1	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Khodamorad <sup>14</sup>	0	N/R	1	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Mohammadi <sup>15</sup>	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	0	0	1	1	0	0
	Soleimani <sup>16</sup>	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	2	0	1	N/R	N/R	0
	Taghizadieh <sup>17</sup>	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Zamaniyan <sup>18</sup>	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	1	0	1	N/R	0	0
	Total	5	N/R	3	5	N/R	4	1	3	1	0	0
Case series	Gheysarzadeh <sup>19</sup>											
	Case1	1	N/R	0	0	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case2	1	N/R	0	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case3	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case4	1	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	1	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Hantoushzadeh <sup>20</sup>											
	Case1	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case2	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case3	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case4	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	1	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case5	1	N/R	0	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case6	1	N/R	1	1	N/R	1	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case7	1	N/R	0	1	N/R	0	0	0	N/R	0	0
	Case8	1	N/R	0	1	N/R	1	0	0	N/R	0	0
Case9	1	N/R	1	1	1	1	0	0	N/R	0	0	
Total	13	N/R	8	11	1	5	0	0	N/R	0	0	
Cohorts	Moghada <sup>21</sup>	15	11	3	10	3	5	0	4	4	0	0
	Pirjani <sup>8</sup>	39	51	27	31	N/R	16	0	0	7	5	3
	Sattari <sup>22</sup>	30	6	27	27	N/R	9	0	7	2	2	0
	Total	84	68	57	68	3	30	0	11	13	7	3
<b>Total</b>	—	102 (67.5)	68 (45)	68 (45)	84 (55.6)	4 (2.6)	39 (25.8)	1 (0.6)	14 (9.2)	14 (9.2)	7 (4.6)	3 (1.9)

N/R, Not registered.

Total is represented as number (percentage).

Supplementary Table 2. Complications of Included Pregnant Mothers.									
Study Type	First Author	IUFD	ARDS	Sepsis	Cardiovascular	Renal	DIC	Thromboembolism	Coagulopathies
Case Report	Jafari <sup>12</sup>	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	N/R	1
	Karami <sup>13</sup>	N/R	1	1	1	1	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Khodamoradi <sup>14</sup>	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	1
	Mohammadi <sup>15</sup>	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	1
	Soleimani <sup>16</sup>	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Taghizadieh <sup>17</sup>	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Zamaniyan <sup>18</sup>	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Total	N/R	3	1	1	2	1	2	3
Case Series	Gheysarzadeh <sup>19</sup>								
	Case1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Case2	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Case3	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Case4	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Hantoushzadeh <sup>20</sup>								
	Case1	1	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	N/R	1
	Case2	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Case3	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Case4	1	1	1	1	N/R	1	N/R	1
	Case5	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Case6	N/R	1	N/R	1	1	1	N/R	1
	Case7	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Case8	N/R	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
Case9	1	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	
Total	3	7	1	4	1	3	N/R	3	
Cohorts	Moghadam <sup>21</sup>	N/R	7	1	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	2
	Pirjani <sup>8</sup>	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
	Sattari <sup>22</sup>	N/R	2	1	2	N/R	N/R	N/R	5
	Total	N/R	9	2	3	N/R	N/R	N/R	5
Total	—	3 (1.9)	19 (12.5)	4 (2.6)	8 (5.2)	3 (1.9)	4 (2.6)	2 (1.3)	11 (7.2)
IUFD, Intrauterine Fetal Death; ARDS, Acute respiratory distress syndrome; DIC, Disseminated intravascular coagulopathy; N/R, Not reported.									

<b>Supplementary Table 3. Medications Used for Included Pregnant Mothers.</b>					
<b>Study Type</b>	<b>First Author</b>	<b>HQ</b>	<b>Corticosteroid</b>	<b>Antibiotic</b>	<b>Antiviral therapy</b>
<b>Case Reports</b>	Jafari <sup>12</sup>	1	0	1	1
	Karami <sup>13</sup>	1	0	1	1
	Mohammadi <sup>15</sup>	0	0	0	1
	Soleimani <sup>16</sup>	0	1	1	1
	Taghizadieh <sup>17</sup>	0	0	1	1
	Zamaniyan <sup>18</sup>	1	1	1	1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Case Series</b>	Hantoushzadeh <sup>20</sup>				
	Case1	1	0	1	1
	Case2	1	0	1	1
	Case3	1	0	1	1
	Case4	1	0	1	1
	Case5	0	0	1	1
	Case6	1	0	1	1
	Case7	1	0	1	1
	Case8	0	0	1	1
	Case9	0	0	1	1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Cohort</b>	Moghadam <sup>21</sup>	0	0	0	0
	Pirjani <sup>8</sup>	45	0	0	47
	Sattari <sup>22</sup>	0	0	0	0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>62</b>

HQ, Hydroxychloroquine.

**Supplementary Table 4.** Clinical Findings of Included Neonates.

First author	Fever	Cough	Diarrhea	Vomiting	RDS	NICU	Pneumonia	Dyspnea	White lungs
Bordbar <sup>24</sup>	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Dorgalaleh <sup>9</sup>	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Farsi <sup>11</sup> , case1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Farsi, case2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Farsi, case3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Parsa <sup>25</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rashidian <sup>26</sup>	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sagheb <sup>23</sup> , case 1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sagheb, case 2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Schwartz <sup>10</sup> , case 1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Schwartz, case 2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Schwartz, case 3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Schwartz, case 5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Schwartz, case 6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Schwartz, case 7	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Zamaniyan <sup>18</sup>	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Total	4 (23.5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0.05)	12 (70.5)	11 (64.7)	1 (0.05)	0	4 (23.5)

RDS, Respiratory distress syndrome; NICU, Neonatal intensive care unit.  
Total is presented as number (Percentage).

**Supplementary Table 5.** Laboratory Findings of Included Newborns.

First author	WBC			Lymphocyte			PLT			CRP			IgG		IgM		ESR		
	Normal	High	Low	Normal	High	Low	Normal	High	Low	Normal	High	Low	-	+	-	+	Normal	High	Low
Bordbar <sup>24</sup>	0	0	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	0	1	0	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
Dorgalaleh <sup>9</sup>	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
Sagheb <sup>23</sup> , case 1	1	0	0	0	0	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	1	0	0	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
Sagheb, case 2	1	0	0	0	0	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	0	0	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
Schwartz <sup>10</sup> , case 1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Schwartz, case 2	N/R	N/R	N/R	0	0	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
Schwartz, case 6	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	0	0	1	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R	N/R
Total	4 (23.5)	0 (0)	1 (0.05)	2 (0.1)	0 (0)	3 (17.6)	2 (11.7)	0 (0)	1 (0.05)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.05)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.05)	0 (0)	1 (0.05)	0 (0)	1 (0.05)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Total is presented as number (percentage)																			



Zamaniyan <sup>18</sup>	NEG day 1	POS day 2	POS day 7	N/R	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total					1	3	1	2	14	2	0	1	0	3	1	1	0
N/R, Not registered. POS stands for positive and NEG stands for negative results.																	